SY56216R

Low Voltage 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V CML Dual Channel Buffer 4.5GHz/6.4Gbps with Equalization

General Description

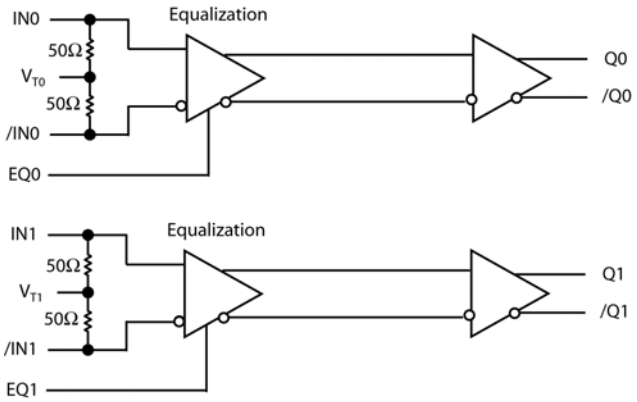
The SY56216R is a fully-differential, low-voltage 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V CML Dual Channel Buffer with input equalization. The SY56216R can process clock signals as fast as 4.5GHz or data patterns up to 6.4Gbps.

The differential input includes Micrel's unique, 3-pin input termination architecture that interfaces to CML differential signals, without any level-shifting or termination resistor networks in the signal path. The differential input can also accept AC-coupled LVPECL and LVDS signals. Input voltages as small as 200mV (400mV$_{pp}$) are applied before the 9", 18" or 27" FR4 transmission line. For AC-coupled input interface applications, an internal voltage reference is provided to bias the V_T pin. The outputs are CML, with extremely fast rise/fall times guaranteed to be less than 80ps.

The SY56216R operates from a 2.5V ±5% core supply and a 1.2V, 1.8V or 2.5V ±5% output supply and is guaranteed over the full industrial temperature range (–40°C to +85°C). The SY56216R is part of Micrel's high-speed, Precision Edge® product line.

Datasheets and support documentation can be found on Micrel's web site at: www.micrel.com.

Functional Block Diagram



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Precision Edge®

Features

- 1.2V/1.8V/2.5V CML Dual Channel Buffer
- Guaranteed AC performance over temperature and voltage:
  - DC-to > 6.4Gbps Data throughput
  - DC-to > 4.5GHz Clock throughput
  - <280ps propagation delay (IN-to-Q)
  - <20ps within-device skew
  - <80ps rise/fall times
- High-speed CML outputs
- 2.5V ±5% V_{CC} , 1.2/1.8V/2.5V ±5% V_{CCO} power supply operation
- Industrial temperature range: –40°C to +85°C
- Available in 16-pin (3mm x 3mm) QFN package

Applications

- Data Distribution:
- SONET clock and data distribution
- Fiber Channel clock and data distribution
- Gigabit Ethernet clock and data distribution

Markets

- Storage
- ATE
- Test and measurement
- Enterprise networking equipment
- High-end servers
- Metro area network equipment

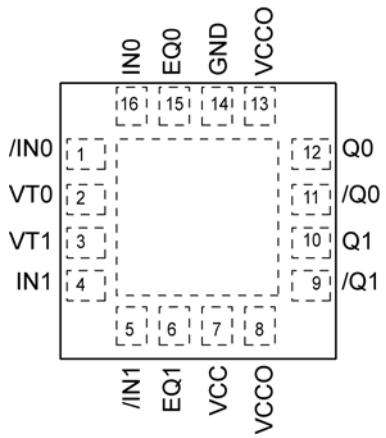
Ordering Information[1]

Part Number	Package Type	Operating Range	Package Marking	Lead Finish
SY56216RMG	QFN-16	Industrial	R216 with Pb-Free bar-line indicator	NiPdAu / Pb-Free
SY56216RMGTR(2)	QFN-16	Industrial	R216 with Pb-Free bar-line indicator	NiPdAu / Pb-Free

Notes:

1. Contact factory for die availability. Dice are guaranteed at T_A = 25°C, DC Electricals only.
2. Tape and Reel.

Pin Configuration



16-Pin QFN

Truth Table

EQ Setting	EQUALIZATION FR4 6 mil Stripline
LOW	9 “
FLOAT	18”
HIGH	27”

hbwhelp@micrel.com or (408) 955-1690

Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Function
16,1 4,5	IN0, /IN0 IN1, /IN1	Differential Inputs: Signals as small as 200mVpk (400mV$_{PP}$) applied to the input of 9, 18 or 27 inches 6 mil FR4 stripline transmission line are then terminated the differential input . Each input pin internally terminates with 50Ω to the VT pin.
2,3	VT0, VT1	Input Termination Center-Tap: Each side of the differential input pair terminates to a VT pin. This pin provides a center-tap to a termination network for maximum interface flexibility. An internal high-impedance resistor divider biases VT to allow input AC coupling. For AC coupling, bypass VT with 0.01µF low-ESR capacitor to VCC. See “Interface Applications” subsection and Figure 2a.
15,6	EQ0, EQ1	Three level inputs for equalization control. Low, Float, High
7	VCC	Positive Power Supply: Bypass with 0.1µF//0.01µF low-ESR capacitors as close to the V_{CC} pins as possible. Supplies input and core circuitry.
8,13	VCCO	Output Supply: Bypass with 0.1µF//0.01µF low-ESR capacitors as close to the V_{CCO} pins as possible. Supplies the output buffers.
14	GND, Exposed pad	Ground: Exposed pad must be connected to a ground plane that is the same potential as the ground pins.
12,11 10,9	Q0, /Q0 Q1, /Q1	CML Differential Output Pairs: Differential buffered copy of the input signal. The output swing is typically 390mV. See “Interface Applications” subsection for termination information.

Absolute Maximum Ratings[1]

Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) ..... –0.5V to +3.0V
Supply Voltage (V_{CCO}) ..... –0.5V to +3.0V
$V_{CC} – V_{CCO}$ ..... <1.8V
$V_{CCO} – V_{CC}$ ..... <0.5V
Input Voltage (V_{IN}) ..... –0.5V to V_{CC}
CML Output Voltage (V_{OUT}) ..... 0.6V to 3.0V
Current (V_T)
Source or sink on VT pin ..... ±100mA
Input Current
Source or sink Current on (IN, /IN) ..... ±50mA
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature ..... 125°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 20sec.) ..... 260°C
Storage Temperature (T_s) ..... –65°C to +150°C

Operating Ratings[2]

Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) ..... 2.375V to 2.625V
(V_{CCO}) ..... 1.14V to 2.625V
Ambient Temperature (T_A) ..... –40°C to +85°C
Package Thermal Resistance[3]
QFN
Still-air (θ_{JA}) ..... 75°C/W
Junction-to-board (ψ_{JB}) ..... 33°C/W

DC Electrical Characteristics[5]

T_A = –40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{CC}	Power Supply Voltage Range	V_{CC} V_{CCO} V_{CCO} V_{CCO}	2.375 1.14 1.7 2.375	2.5 1.2 1.8 2.5	2.625 1.26 1.9 2.625	V
I_{CC}	Power Supply Current	Maximum V_{CC}.		72	105	mA
I_{CCO}	Power Supply Current	No Load. Maximum V_{CCO}.		32	42	mA
R_{IN}	Input Resistance (IN-to-V_T, /IN-to-V_T)		45	50	55	Ω
R_{DIFF_IN}	Differential Input Resistance (IN-to-/IN)		90	100	110	Ω
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (IN, /IN)	IN, /IN	1.42		V_{CC}	V
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (IN, /IN)	IN, /IN 1.22V=1.7-0.475	1.22		V_{IH} – 0.2	V
V_{IN}	Input Voltage Swing (IN, /IN)	See Figure 3a, applied to input of transmission line.	0.2		1.0	V
V_{DIFF_IN}	Differential Input Voltage Swing (|IN - /IN|)	See Figure 3b, applied to input of transmission line.	0.4		2.0	V
V_{T_IN}	Voltage from Input to V_T				1.28	V

Notes:

1. Permanent device damage may occur if absolute maximum ratings are exceeded. This is a stress rating only and functional operation is not implied at conditions other than those detailed in the operational sections of this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
2. The data sheet limits are not guaranteed if the device is operated beyond the operating ratings.
3. Package thermal resistance assumes exposed pad is soldered (or equivalent) to the device's most negative potential on the PCB. ψ_{JB} and θ_{JA} values are determined for a 4-layer board in still-air number, unless otherwise stated.
4. Due to the limited drive capability, use for input of the same package only.
5. The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

CML Outputs DC Electrical Characteristics[6]

V_{CCO} = 1.14V to 1.26V, R_L = 50Ω to V_{CCO},
V_{CCO} = 1.7V to 1.9V, 2.375V to 2.625V, R_L = 50Ω to V_{CCO} or 100Ω across the outputs,
V_{CC} = 2.375V to 2.625V, T_A = –40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	R_L = 50Ω to V_{CCO}	V_{CC} – 0.020	V_{CC} – 0.010	V_{CC}	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Swing	See Figure 3a	300	390	475	mV
V_{DIFF_OUT}	Differential Output Voltage Swing	See Figure 3b	600	780	950	mV
R_{OUT}	Output Source Impedance		45	50	55	Ω

Three Level EQ Input DC Electrical Characteristics[6]

V_{CC} = 2.375V to 2.625V, T_A = –40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage		V_{CC} – 0.3			V
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage		0		V_{EE}+ 0.3	V
I_{IH}	Input HIGH Current	VIH = V_{CC}			400	uA
I_{IL}	Input LOW Current	VIL =GND	–450			uA

Note:

6. The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

AC Electrical Characteristics

V_{CCO} = 1.14V to 1.26V, R_L = 50Ω to V_{CCO},
V_{CCO} = 1.7V to 1.9V, 2.375V to 2.625V, R_L = 50Ω to V_{CCO} or 100Ω across the outputs,
V_{CC} = 2.375V to 2.625V, T_A = –40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise stated.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{MAX}	Maximum Frequency	NRZ Data	6.4			Gbps
		V_{OUT} > 200mV Clock	4.5			GHz
t_{PD}	Propagation Delay	IN-to-Q, Figure 1	100	180	280	ps
t_{Skew}	Within Device Skew	Note 7		4	20	ps
	Part-to-Part Skew	Note 8			100	ps
t_{Jitter}	Random Jitter	Note 9			1	ps_{RMS}
	Crosstalk Induced Jitter (Adjacent Channel)	Note 10			0.7	ps_{PP}
t_R t_F	Output Rise/Fall Times (20% to 80%)	At full output swing.	20	50	80	ps

Notes:

7. Within device skew is the difference in t_{PD} between the two channels under identical input transition, temperature and power supply.
8. Part-to-part skew is defined for two parts with identical power supply voltages at the same temperature and no skew at the edges at the respective inputs.
9. Random jitter is measured with a K28.7 pattern, measured at ≤ f_{MAX}.
10. Crosstalk induced jitter is defined as the added jitter that results from signals applied to the adjacent channel. It is measured at the output while applying a similar, differential clock frequency that is asynchronous with respect to each other at the adjacent input.

Interface Applications

For Input Interface Applications see Figures 4a through 4e. For CML Output Termination see Figures 5a through 5d

CML Output Termination with VCCO 1.2V

For VCCO of 1.2V, Figure 5a, terminate the output with 50Ω-to-1.2V, DC coupled, not 100Ω differentially across the outputs.

If AC-coupling is used, Figure 5d, terminate into 50Ω-to-1.2V before the coupling capacitor and then connect to a high value resistor to a reference voltage.

Do not AC couple with internally terminated receiver. For example, 50Ω ANY-IN input. AC-coupling will offset the output voltage by 200mV and this offset voltage will be too low for proper driver operation. Any unused output pair needs to be terminated when VCCO is 1.2V, do not leave floating.

CML Output Termination with 1.8V/2.5V V_{CCO}

For VCCO of 1.8V or 2.5V, Figure 5a and Figure 5b, terminate with either 50Ω-to-V_{CCO} or 100Ω differentially across the outputs. AC- or DC-coupling is fine. See Figure 5c for AC-coupling.

Input AC-Coupling

The SY56216R input can accept AC-coupling from any driver. Bypass VT with a 0.1µF low ESR capacitor to VCC as shown in Figures 4b and 4c. VT has an internal high impedance resistor divider as shown in Figure 2a, to provide a bias voltage for AC-coupling.

Input Termination

From 1.8V CML driver. Terminate with VT tied to 1.8V. Do not terminate 100 ohms differentially.

From 2.5V CML driver. Terminate with either VT tied to 2.5V or 100 ohms differentially.

The input cannot be DC-coupled from a 1.2V CML driver.

Timing Diagrams

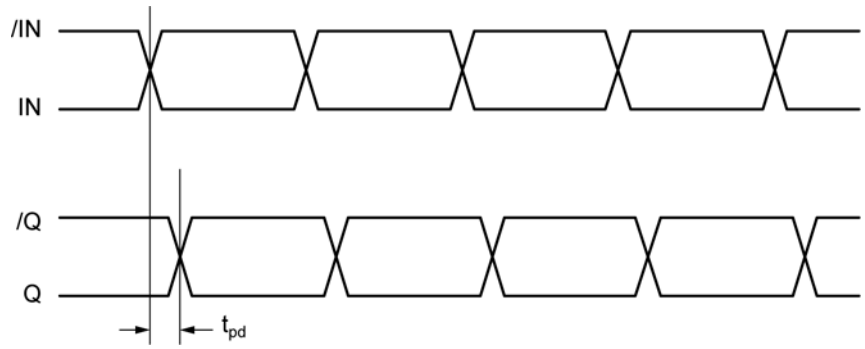
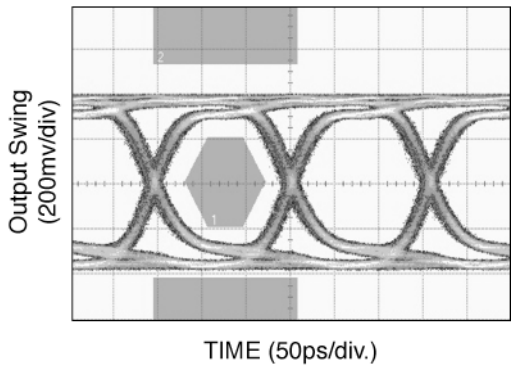


Figure 1. Propagation Delay

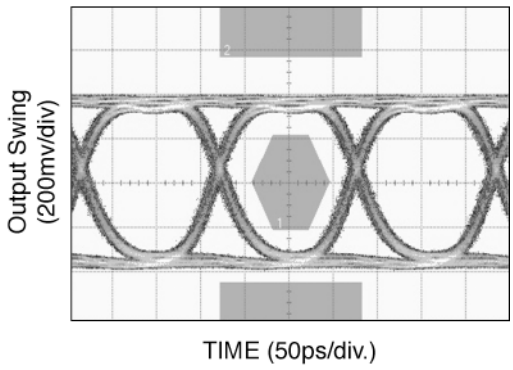
Typical Characteristics

V_{CC} = 2.5, V_{CCO} =1.2V, GND = 0V, V_{IN} = 160mV, R_L = 50Ω to 1.2V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise stated.

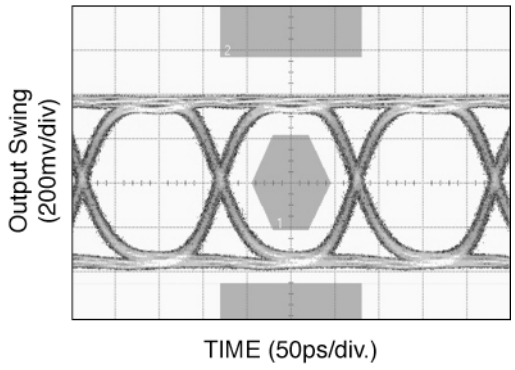
6.4Gbps, 24 inch FR4



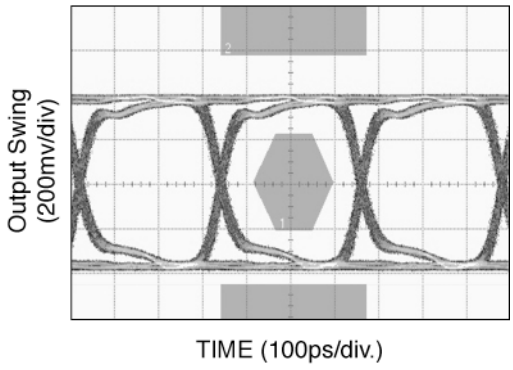
6.4Gbps, 18 inch FR4



6.4Gbps, 9 inch FR4



3.2Gbps, 24 inch FR4



Input and Output Stage

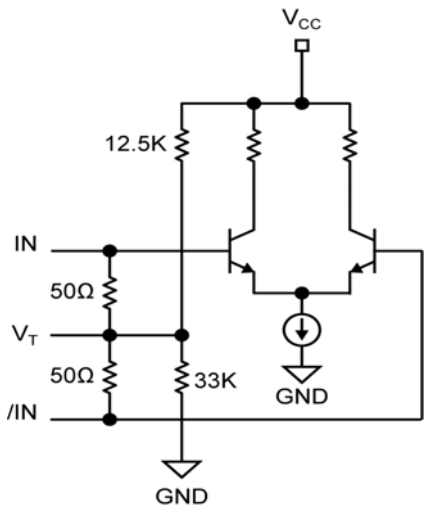


Figure 2a. Simplified Differential Input Buffer

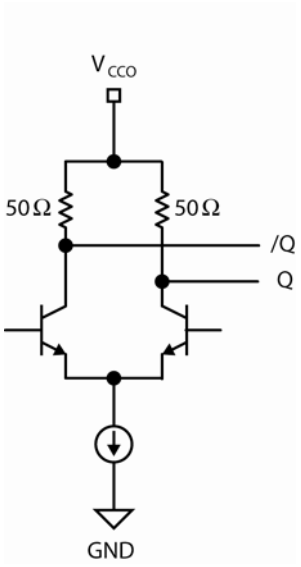


Figure 2b. Simplified CML Output Buffer

Single-Ended and Differential Swings

Figure 3a. Single-Ended Swing

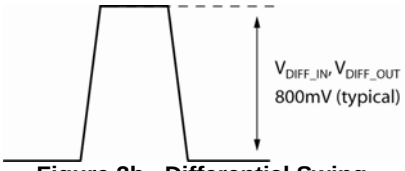


Figure 3b. Differential Swing

Input Interface Applications

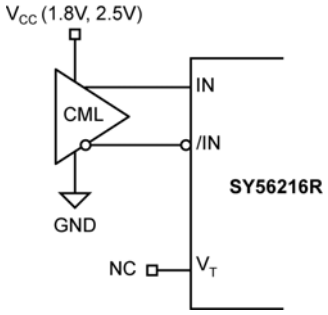


Figure 4a. CML Interface (DC-Coupled, 1.8V, 2.5V)

Option: May connect V_T to V_{CC}

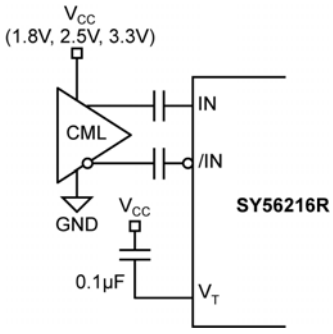


Figure 4b. CML Interface (AC-Coupled)

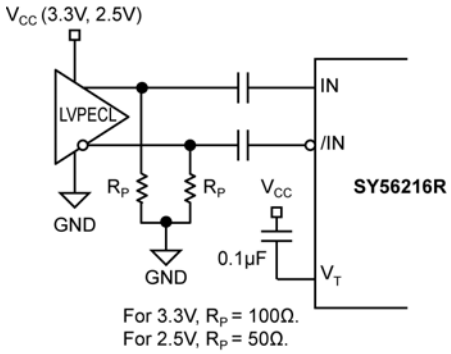


Figure 4c. LVPECL Interface (AC-Coupled)

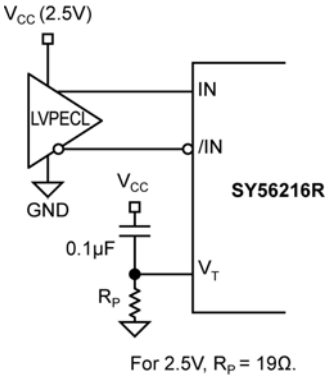


Figure 4d. LVPECL Interface (DC-Coupled)

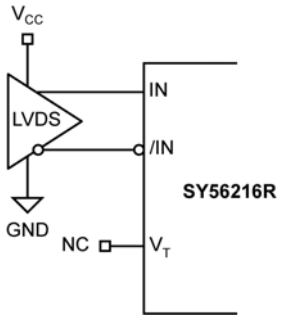


Figure 4e. LVDS Interface

CML Output Termination

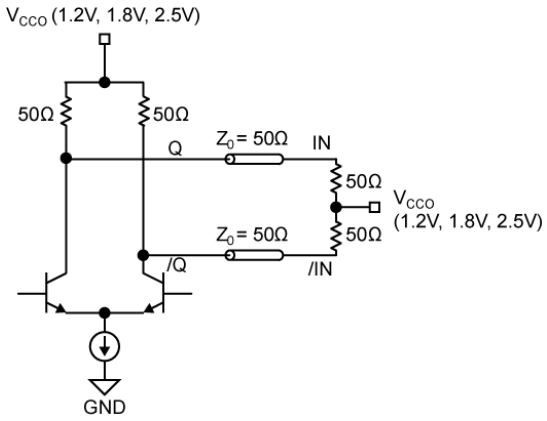


Figure 5a. 1.2V 1.8V or 2.5V CML DC-Coupled Termination

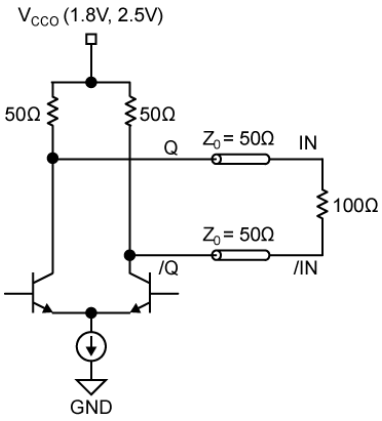


Figure 5b. 1.8V or 2.5V CML DC-Coupled Termination

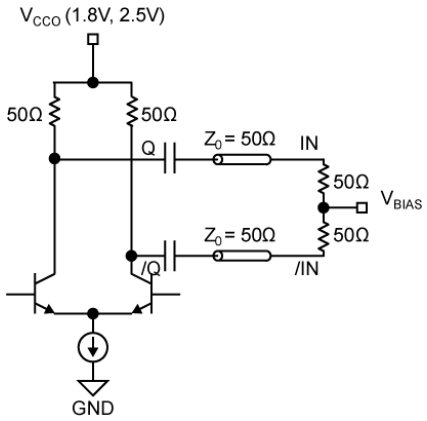


Figure 5c. CML AC-Coupled Termination (V_{CCO} 1.8V or 2.5V only)

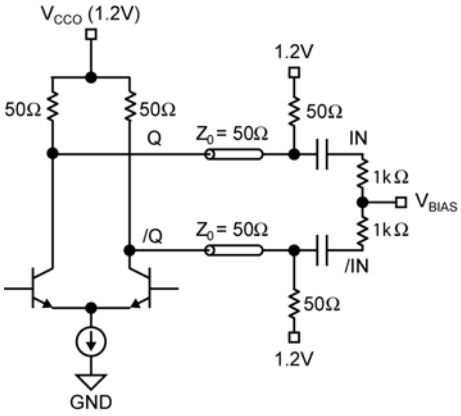
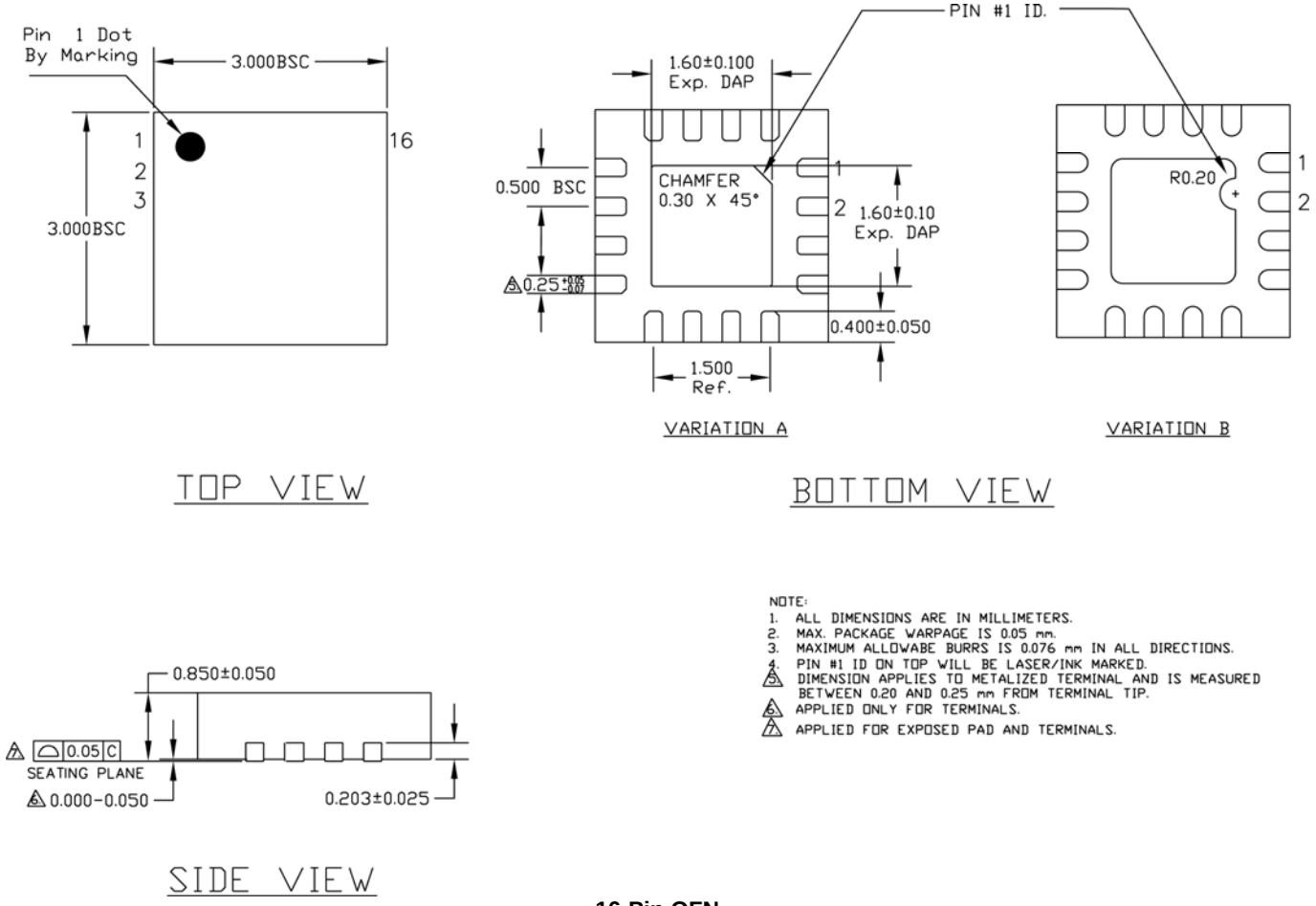


Figure 5d. CML AC-Coupled Termination (V_{CCO} 1.2V only)

Related Product and Support Documents

Part Number	Function	Datasheet Link
HBW Solutions	New Products and Termination Application Notes	http://www.micrel.com/page.do?page=/product-info/as/HBWsolutions.shtml

Package Information



16-Pin QFN

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